

### DIALOGUE FOR SACRE REPS



## WHAT WE'RE GOING TO COVER

- Fit with Humanists UK strategy and dialogue
- What is dialogue?
- What is religion?
- A look at the landscape & Census data
- Why do we want to engage in dialogue?
- Basic dialogue skills
- What next?



# **HUMANISTS UK STRATEGY** WHAT IS DIALOGUE?



### **OUR VALUES**

IN ALL OUR WORK,
WE STRIVE TO
EMBODY OUR
VALUES BY:



- engaging in dialogue and debate rationally, intelligently,
   and with evidence
- recognising the dignity of individuals and treating them with fairness and respect
- respecting and promoting freedom, democracy, human rights, and the rule of law
- taking opportunities to combat all forms of prejudice and unfair discrimination
- cooperating with others for the common good, including those of different beliefs
- celebrating human achievement, progress, and potential
- accepting that human beings are part of a wider natural world which must be treated sustainably for the sake of current and future generations

Our values are not just a plank of our strategy, but form part of the code of conduct for all our personnel, including those providing services to the public.



### WHAT IS DIALOGUE?



"Engagement between people with different approaches to life to build mutual understanding, identify common ground and, where it makes sense, engage in shared action."

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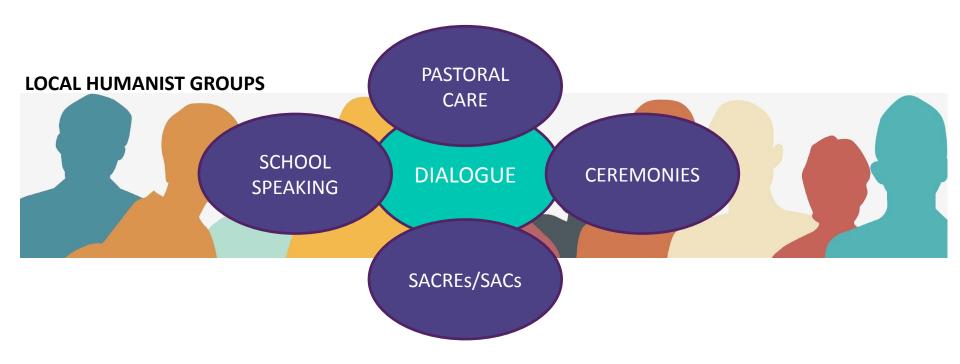
### IT IS NOT...



- Adversarial debate
- About trying to convert people
- Avoiding (good) disagreement

6

#### **DIALOGUE AND OTHER COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES**



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#### MANY TYPES OF DIALOGUE

- "Interfaith dialogue" & participative action via established organisations
- Public events, incl 'debates'
- Private bilateral dialogue series & actions
- "Death Cafés"
- Academic exploration









- Participation in local community events
- Dialogue of social action THE CLIMATE COALITION
- 'Big Iftars', 'scriptural reasoning' groups & other faith group outreach
- 'Spiritual' experience meditation, retreat

See also "Online Dialogue ideas"





Islam & Atheism:



**Irreconcilable Enemies?** 

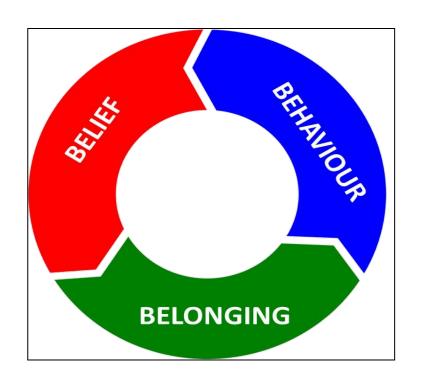


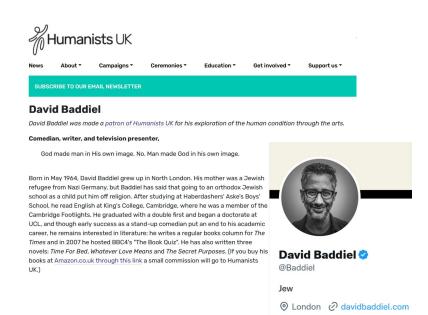
# **RELIGION & LANDSCAPE**



#### WHAT IS "RELIGION"?

#### Don't assume it's all about belief.





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### **BEWARE ASSUMPTIONS...**

What % of UK Christians believe "Jesus was God in human form who lived among people in the 1st Century"?

34%

A third think he was "a prophet or spiritual leader, not God", 16% "a normal human being", 15% "don't know".

What % of UK Christians "do <u>not</u> believe in the resurrection of Jesus from the dead"?

20%

27% believe it happened "word-for-word as described in the Bible": 43% believe in it, but not all literally

What % of UK Catholics think it's a sin to engage in homosexual behaviour?

28%

54% say it's not a sin; 10% "it depends", 9% don't know.

What % of British Jews are atheists?

25%

41% believe in some sort of higher power of spiritual force; 34% in God as described in the Bible.

What % of the non-religious are atheists?

51%\*

27% "don't know & don't think there's any way to find out"; 14% don't believe in a personal god but in some higher power; 5% believe in god some of the time, not others; 4% believe in god.

\*and around 5% of the religious

To Conscience First, and to the Pope (Long) Afterwards? (2021); Complex Catholicism (2018)

https://savanta.com/knowledge-centre/poll/hope-together-talking-jesus-2022/

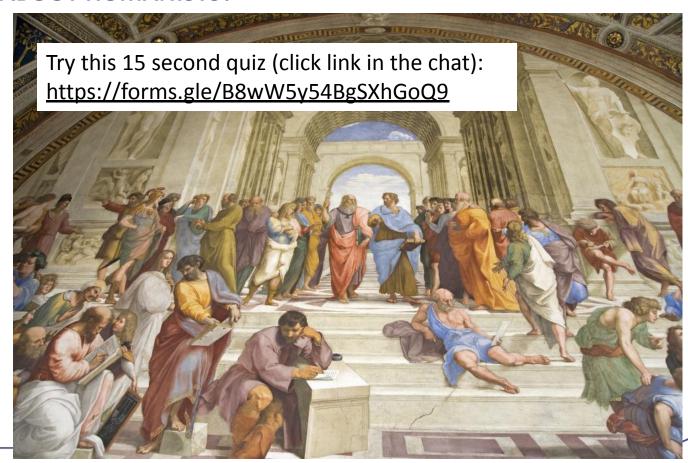
https://www.jpr.org.uk/reports/jews-uk-today-key-findings-jpr-national-jewish-identity-survey

11

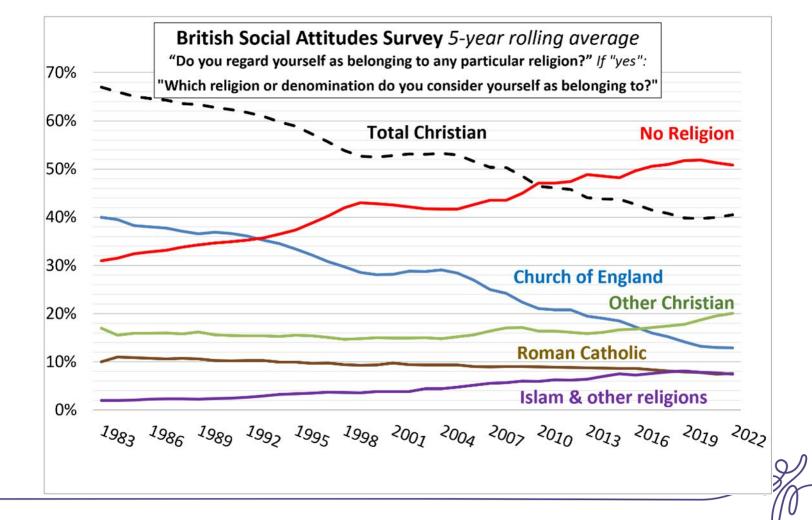
### WHAT CAN YOU ASSUME?

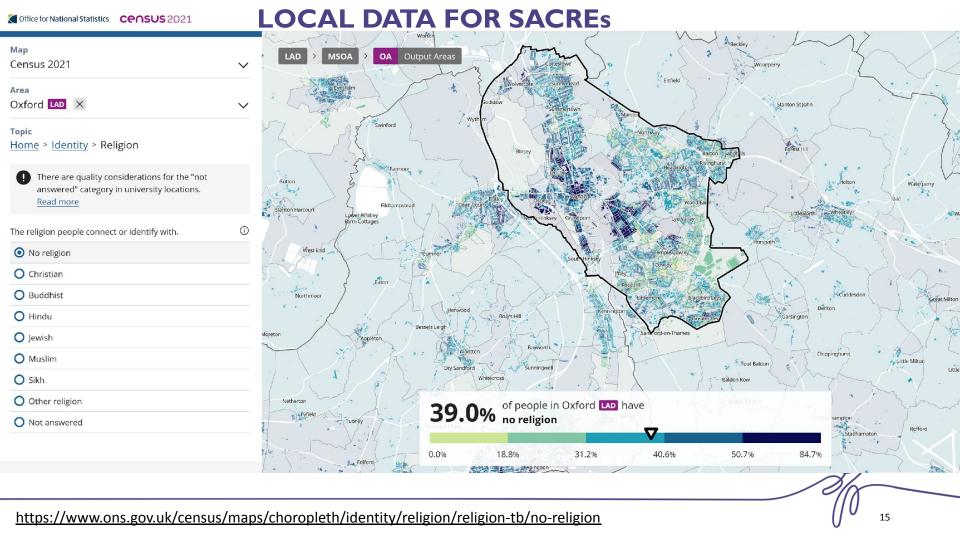


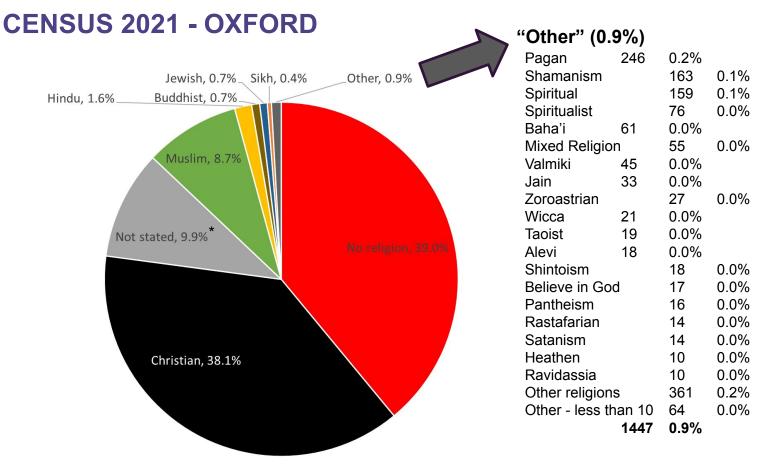
#### WHAT ABOUT HUMANISTS?



**%** 







"No religion" includes write-ins: 221 "Agnostic"; 72 "Atheist"; 46 "Humanist"

<sup>\*</sup> Adjusted to improve estimate for students at term time address on Census Day 21 March 2021.

#### **CARE IN USING CENSUS DATA**

- Leading "What is your religion?" question gives overstatement of "Christian", understatement of "no religion".
- No breakdown within "Christian".
- Optional question, so some don't answer.
- Write-ins useful for minor religions, but not for humanists/atheists (most just ticked "no religion")

#### From ONS advice on data quality:

- Take care when analysing the data to avoid confusion between proportions of all people falling in a particular category and proportions of all people who stated a response falling in that category. It is recommended that percentages are calculated out of the total population, as opposed to those who have answered the question, to aid comparisons and interpretation.
- An adjustment made to improve the estimation of students living at their term-time address will have slightly increased the proportion of "Not stated" and decreased proportions of other categories. Take care when interpreting data for those aged 18 to 22 years or, specifically, full-time students.

### **DIALOGUE OBJECTIVES**

1. To ensure that Humanism is well understood, and especially to inform and educate religious people about it.

2. To make a positive contribution to 'building a world where everyone lives cooperatively on the basis of shared human values, respect for human rights, and concern for future generations.'

**3. To ensure that Humanists UK is recognised** as the national
voice for the humanist
worldview, particularly in respect
of dialogue.

**4. To enrich the personal development** of humanists engaged in dialogue

18

1. To ensure that Humanism is well understood, and especially to inform and educate religious people about it.



- Humanists UK not 'anti-religious', but 'anti-harm' and 'anti-privilege' spectrum of views
- Humanism a **positive worldview** atheism just one element.
- Empathy, reason, and humanity's history of cooperative living provide a strong and coherent basis for ethics
- Freedom of religion and belief key element of 'Secularism' (along with state neutrality, and no state discrimination on basis of religion or belief)
- We support good quality education about religion and worldviews

2. To make a positive contribution to 'building a world where everyone lives cooperatively on the basis of shared human values, respect for human rights, and concern for future generations.'



- Challenge ill-informed generalisations/encourage understanding of diversity
- Reflect humanist values (+ Humanists UK objectives) in our approach to dialogue
- Understand/support progressive individuals/groups sharing many of our values
  - Linda Woodhead: "Values are the new religion."
  - Julian Baggini: 'Coalition of the Reasonable'
- Help humanists in understanding of how a peaceful, plural society can work.
- Be prepared to work alongside religious people on campaigns/activities aligned
   with humanist values/objectives

...while unapologetically supporting our campaigns



# **DOING DIALOGUE**



### **BASIC DIALOGUE SKILLS**

- Dialogue not debate you're not there to "win"
- Aim for better understanding, common ground & "good disagreement"
- Maximise trust, build relationships
- Beware generalisations
- Ask questions, be curious, actively listen, open it up...
- Think about language ("I" statements...)

#### HOW NOT TO DO IT...

QUESTION: 'What question might you ask each of a devout 1) Muslim, 2) Catholic or 3) Jew?'

'You're an idiot to believe in

ANSWER: Surely your food would want all humans to have the same tools for life as any other human. Why do you think your religion cannot talk about science without partitioning it off from religion.eg. why do we have two methods of 'knowing?

'I know what you think without asking you.'

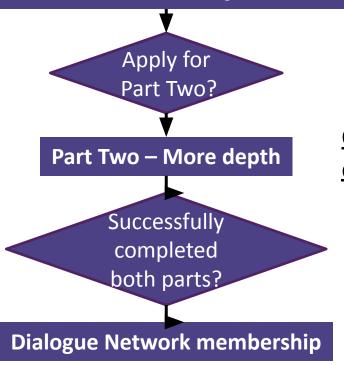
Topic is fine, but

- Best way to start relationship?
- Do you really want to know, or to score a point?

**BETTER ANSWER:** 'I would like to ask them what they think of or know of humanism - or ask them about the parts of their own religion that they feel contribute most to the world and those parts which mean the most to them and why.'

### WHAT NEXT?

# This introductory session



Click here if you'd like to apply for "Part Two" dialogue training







Jo Cox (1974-2016), MP and humanist